

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	xiii
Chapter 1	
Introduction	1
Section 1 A Few Issues of Public Policy	2
Section 2 Pain and Suffering	4
Section 3 Horses as Food	6
Section 4 An Innocent Inquiry into a Very Difficult Topic	7
Section 5 Big Thinkers: It All Started with the Greeks	10
Section 6 Big Thinkers: Rene Descartes	13
Section 7 Big Thinkers: Voltaire, <i>Animals</i> in Philosophical Dictionary	14
Section 8 AMA Surveys Public About Attitudes Toward Animals	15
Section 9 Use of Chimpanzees in Research and Entertainment	16
Section 10 Speech of Senator Byrd	16
Section 11 An Old Case	20
Section 12 A New Case	23
Section 13 Being a Lawyer: Harm to Humans	25
Section 14 Summary Questions & Notes	27
Chapter 2	
Animal Ownership	29
Section 1 What Is Ownership?	30
Section 2 Obtaining, Transferring, and Losing Ownership Status	36
Section 3 Bailments	68
Section 4 Interfering with Owner's Rights and Expectations	74
Section 5 Obligations of Ownership	80
Section 6 New Issues Edging into the Property	
Chapter 3	
Veterinarian Malpractice	95
Section 1 Introduction	96
Section 2 Scope of Liability	103
Section 3 Malpractice Generally	106
Section 4 Determining the Standard of Treatment	106
Section 5 Proximate Cause	114
Section 6 Revocation of License to Practice	119

Chapter 4		
Damages for Harm to Pets		123
Section 1	Overview	124
Section 2	Legal Rights of Animal Ownership	124
Section 3	Injury to Animals by Another — Torts	125
Section 4	Overview of Damages for Injury to Animals	126
Section 5	The Traditional Calculation — Fair Market Value	128
Section 6	Consequential Damages	131
Section 7	Intrinsic Value	135
Section 8	Intentional Acts & Punitive Damages	136
Section 9	Mental Anguish or Suffering of the Owner	139
Section 10	Loss of Companionship	146
Section 11	Noneconomic, Nonemotional Value	148
Section 12	Statutory Provisions for Damages	149
Chapter 5		
State Regulation of Ownership		153
Section 1	Police Power Generally	154
Section 2	Limitations on Police Power: Constitutional Rights	155
Section 3	Dangerous Dogs	170
Section 4	Local Government — Nuisance and Zoning	177
Section 5	Actions of State Agents	181
Chapter 6		
Anti-Cruelty Laws — History and Intentional Acts		187
Section 1	Historical Perspective	188
Section 2	Intentional Acts	198
Section 3	Constitutional Issues	214
Section 4	Defense & Exemptions	226
Section 5	Animal Fighting	234
Chapter 7		
Anti-Cruelty Laws — Duty to Provide Care		241
Section 1	Which Animals, Which People?	242
Section 2	Scope of the Duty of Care	246
Section 3	Special Case — Puppy Mills	251
Section 4	Duty to Provide Veterinary Care	254
Section 5	Special Case — Hoarders	262
Chapter 8		
Agricultural Animals		273
Section 1	Conditions Faced by Animals	274
Section 2	Agriculture Animal Welfare Standards	286
Section 3	Initial Efforts for Legal Change	293
Section 4	International Law & the WTO	309

Chapter 9		
Access to Courts — Standing and Legal Injury		311
Section 1	Introduction	312
Section 2	Human Interests Standing	315
Section 3	Standing for Individual Animals	339
Chapter 10		
The Animal Welfare Act		349
Section 1	Introduction	350
Section 2	Class A and B Dealers	355
Section 3	Class “C” Exhibitors	374
Section 4	Enforcement	387
Section 5	Animals Used by Science	389
Chapter 11		
Animal Rights — The Jurisprudence		391
Section 1	Philosophy and Religion — Moral Perspectives	392
Section 2	Jurisprudence — What Is a Legal Right? An Interest?	407
Section 3	Present Legal Status	414
Section 4	Future Possibilities	418
Chapter 12		
Animal Rights — The Social Movement		431
Section 1	The Breadth of the Animal Movement	432
Section 2	Players in the National Debate	435
Section 3	Change by Public Protest	446
Section 4	Change by Break-In and Violence	458
Table of Cases		475
Index		477