(d) If you are using “hereinafter” because the title is long, either use the first few words of the full title, or use a shortened form that conveys the subject matter of the source. See the Power Line Settlement examples in Rule 11.4(d)(1)(b).

(e) If you are using “hereinafter” to avoid ambiguity, use the author’s last name and a shortened version of the title. See the Lani Guinier examples above in Rule 11.4(d)(1)(b).

(f) Place the hereinafter information before any explanatory parenthetical.

**Example**

Insert one space before the “hereinafter” bracket. Insert the “hereinafter” designation before the explanatory parenthetical. Do not need “hereinafter” because the author is different.

---