

APPENDIX 3

GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations are an integral part of legal citation. This appendix contains the following types of abbreviations:

- A. Calendar divisions (months and days);
- B. United States and world geography (states and territories, major United States cities, countries, and regions);
- C. Subdivisions, such as sections and paragraphs;
- D. Publishing terms, such as edition information; and
- E. General abbreviations that can be used whenever a specific rule permits or requires words to be abbreviated.

Other appendices also contain abbreviations. **Appendix 1** contains a variety of abbreviations used to cite primary sources from specific jurisdictions. **Appendix 2** includes abbreviations required by local court rules. **Appendix 4** contains abbreviations for various state and federal courts. **Appendix 5** contains abbreviations for legal periodicals. **Appendix 7** includes abbreviations for a variety of tax sources. **Appendix 8** lists abbreviations for selected federal administrative publications. In addition, a few abbreviations are listed in charts within the main text.

To form the plural of a listed abbreviation, add “s” to the end, unless the entry indicates otherwise or the abbreviation would *awkwardly* end with “ss.”

Also, as a new option in this edition of the *Manual*, it is permissible to use certain contractions as abbreviations (e.g., Dep’t or Gov’t). When writing a paper, if you choose to use contractions, do so consistently throughout the paper. Although most examples in the *Manual* use abbreviations (e.g., Dept. or Govt.), you may substitute a contraction—in any context (e.g., case names, court names, periodical names)—if it is listed below.

A. Calendar Divisions

Month	Abbreviation	Day of the Week	Abbreviation
January	Jan.	Monday	Mon.
February	Feb.	Tuesday	Tues.
March	Mar.	Wednesday	Wed.
April	Apr.	Thursday	Th.
May	May	Friday	Fri.
June	June	Saturday	Sat.
July	July	Sunday	Sun.
August	Aug.		
September	Sept.		
October	Oct.		
November	Nov.		
December	Dec.		

B. United States and World Geography

States and Territories

State or Territory	Abbreviation	State or Territory	Abbreviation
Alabama	Ala.	Montana	Mont.
Alaska	Alaska	Nebraska	Neb.
American Samoa	Am. Sam.	Nevada	Nev.
Arizona	Ariz.	New Hampshire	N.H.
Arkansas	Ark.	New Jersey	N.J.
California	Cal.	New Mexico	N.M.
Canal Zone	C.Z.	New York	N.Y.
Colorado	Colo.	North Carolina	N.C.
Connecticut	Conn.	North Dakota	N.D.
Delaware	Del.	Northern Mariana Islands	N. Mar. Is.
Florida	Fla.	Ohio	Ohio
Georgia	Ga.	Oklahoma	Okla.
Guam	Guam	Oregon	Or.
Hawaii	Haw.	Pennsylvania	Pa.
Idaho	Idaho	Puerto Rico	P.R.
Illinois	Ill.	Rhode Island	R.I.
Indiana	Ind.	South Carolina	S.C.
Iowa	Iowa	South Dakota	S.D.
Kansas	Kan.	Tennessee	Tenn.
Kentucky	Ky.	Texas	Tex.
Louisiana	La.	Utah	Utah
Maine	Me.	Vermont	Vt.
Maryland	Md.	Virgin Islands	V.I.
Massachusetts	Mass.	Virginia	Va.
Michigan	Mich.	Washington (state)	Wash.
Minnesota	Minn.	West Virginia	W. Va.
Mississippi	Miss.	Wisconsin	Wis.
Missouri	Mo.	Wyoming	Wyo.

Major United States Cities

City	Abbreviation	City	Abbreviation
Baltimore	Balt.	New York City	N.Y.C.
Boston	Bos.	Philadelphia	Phila.
Chicago	Chi.	Pittsburgh	Pitt.
Detroit	Det.	San Francisco	S.F.
Los Angeles	L.A.	Washington, D.C.	D.C.

Countries and Regions

If a country or region does not appear on this list, spell out the word or words, or abbreviate the words using Appendix 3(E).

Country or Region	Abbreviation	Country or Region	Abbreviation
Afghanistan	Afg.	Algeria	Alg.
Africa	Afr.	America	Am.
Albania	Alb.	[use "U.S." when referring to United States of America]	
Alberta [when used with Canada]	Alb.	Andorra	And.

Country or Region	Abbreviation	Country or Region	Abbreviation
Andorra	Andorra	Cook Islands	Cook Is.
Angola	Angl.	Costa Rica	Costa Rica
Anguilla	Anguilla	Côte D'Ivoire	Côte D'Ivoire
Antarctica	Ata.	Croatia	Croat.
Antigua and Barbuda	Ant. & Barb.	Cuba	Cuba
Argentina	Arg.	Cyprus	Cyprus
Armenia	Arm.	Czech Republic	Czech Rep.
Aruba	Aruba	Czechoslovakia	Czech.
Asia	Asia	Denmark	Den.
Australia	Austrl.	Djibouti	Djib.
Austria	Austria	Dominica	Dominica
Azerbaijan	Azer.	Dominican Republic	Dom. Rep.
Bahamas	Bah.	East Timor	E. Timor
Bahrain	Bahr.	Ecuador	Ecu.
Bangladesh	Bangl.	Egypt	Egy.
Barbados	Barb.	El Salvador	El. Sal.
Belarus	Belr.	England	Eng.
Belgium	Belg.	Equatorial Guinea	Eq. Guin.
Belize	Belize	Equatorial Guinea	Eq. Guinea
Benin	Benin	Eritrea	Eri.
Bermuda	Berm.	Estonia	Est.
Bhutan	Bhutan	Ethiopia	Eth.
Bolivia	Bol.	Europe	Eur.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosn. & Herz.	European Union	E.U. or EU
Botswana	Bots.	Falkland Islands	Falk. Is.
Bouvet Island	Bouvet Is.	Fiji	Fiji
Brazil	Braz.	Finland	Fin.
British Columbia	Brit. Colum.	France	Fr.
Brunei Darussalam	Brunei Dar.	French Guiana	Fr. Guiana
Bulgaria	Bulg.	French Polynesia	Fr. Polyn.
Burkina Faso	Burk. Faso	Gabon	Gabon
Burma	Burma	Gambia	Gam.
Burundi	Burundi	Georgia	Geor.
Cambodia	Camb.	[Use "Ga." for the U.S. state of Georgia]	
Cameroon	Camer.	Germany	Ger.
Canada	Can.	Ghana	Ghana
Cape Verde	Cape Verde	Gibraltar	Gib.
Caribbean	Carib.	Great Britain	Gr. Brit.
Cayman Islands	Cay. Is.	Greece	Greece
Central African Republic	C. Afr. Rep.	Greenland	Green.
Chad	Chad	Grenada	Gren.
Channel Islands	Channel Is.	Guadeloupe	Guad.
Chile	Chile	Guatemala	Guat.
China, People's Republic of	P.R.C.	Guinea	Guinea
Christmas Island	Christ. Is.	Guinea-Bissau	Guinea-Bis.
Cocos (Keeling) Island	Cocos Is.	Guyana	Guy.
Colombia	Colom.	Haiti	Haiti
Comoros	Comoros	Heard & McDonald Islands	H. & McD. Is.
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	Dem. Rep. Congo	Holland	Hol.
Congo, Republic of the	Congo		

Country or Region	Abbreviation	Country or Region	Abbreviation
Honduras	Hond.	Monaco	Monaco
Hong Kong	H.K.	Mongolia	Mong.
Hungary	Hun.	Montenegro	Monten.
Iceland	Ice.	Montserrat	Montserrat
India	India	Morocco	Mor.
Indonesia	Indon.	Mozambique	Mozam.
Iran	Iran	Myanmar	Myan.
Iraq	Iraq	Namibia	Nam.
Ireland	Ir.	Nauru	Nauru
Isle of Man	Isle of Man	Nepal	Nepal
Israel	Isr.	Netherlands	Neth.
Ivory Coast	Ivory Coast	Netherlands Antilles	Neth. Ant.
Jamaica	Jam.	New Brunswick	N. Bruns.
Japan	Jap.	New Caledonia	N. Caled.
Jordan	Jor.	New Zealand	N.Z.
Kazakhstan	Kaz.	Newfoundland	Newfl.
Kenya	Kenya	Nicaragua	Nicar.
Kiribati	Kiribati	Niger	Niger
Korea, North	N. Kor.	Nigeria	Nig.
Korea, South	S. Kor.	Niue	Niue
Kosovo	Kosovo	Norfolk Island	Norfolk Is.
Kuwait	Kuwait	North America	NA, N.A., or N. Am.
Kyrgyzstan	Kyrg.	Northern Ireland	N. Ir.
Labrador	Labr.	Norway	Nor.
Latvia	Lat.	Nova Scotia	N. Sco.
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Oceania	Oceania
Laos	Laos	Oman	Oman
Lebanon	Leb.	Ontario	Ont.
Lesotho	Les.	Pakistan	Pak.
Liberia	Liber.	Palau	Palau
Libya	Libya	Palestinian Territory	Palest.
Liechtenstein	Liech.	Panama	Pan.
Lithuania	Lith.	Papua New Guinea	Papua N. Guin.
Luxembourg	Lux.	Paraguay	Parag.
Macau	Macau	Peru	Peru
Macedonia	Maced.	Philippines	Philip.
Madagascar	Madag.	Pitcairn Island	Pitcairn Is.
Malawi	Malawi	Poland	Pol.
Malaysia	Malay.	Portugal	Port.
Maldives	Maldives	Qatar	Qatar
Mali	Mali	Quebec	Que.
Malta	Malta	Réunion	Réunion
Manitoba	Man.	Romania	Rom.
Marshall Islands	Marshall Is.	Russia	Rus.
Martinique	Mart.	Rwanda	Rwa.
Mauritania	Mauritania	Saint Barthélemy	St. Barth.
Mauritius	Mauritius	Saint Barts	St. Barts
Mayotte	May.	Saint Helena	St. Helena
Mexico	Mex.	Saint Kitts and Nevis	St. Kitts & Nevis
Micronesia	Micr.	Saint Lucia	St. Lucia
Moldova	Mol.	Saint Martin/ Saint Maarten	St. Mart.

Country or Region	Abbreviation	Country or Region	Abbreviation
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	St. Pierre & Miquelon	Taiwan	Taiwan
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	St. Vincent	Tajikistan	Taj.
San Marino	San Marino	Tanzania	Tanz.
São Tomé and Príncipe	São Tomé & Príncipe	Thailand	Thai.
Saskatchewan	Sask.	Timor-Leste	Timor-Leste
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	Togo	Togo
Scotland	Scot.	Tokelau	Tokelau
Senegal	Senegal	Tonga	Tonga
Serbia	Serb.	Trinidad and Tobago	Trin. & Tob.
Seychelles	Sey.	Tunisia	Tun.
Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone	Turkey	Turk.
Singapore	Sing.	Turkmenistan	Turkm.
Slovakia	Slovk.	Turks and Caicos Islands	Turks & Caicos Is.
Slovenia	Slovn.	Tuvalu	Tuvalu
Solomon Islands	Sol. Is.	Uganda	Ugan.
Somalia	Som.	Ukraine	Ukr.
South Africa	S. Afr.	United Arab Emirates	U.A.E.
South America	SA, S.A., <i>or</i> S. Am.	United Kingdom	U.K.
Soviet Union	U.S.S.R.	Uruguay	Uru.
Spain	Spain	Uzbekistan	Uzb.
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Vanuatu	Vanuatu
Sudan	Sudan	Vatican	Vatican
Suriname	Surin.	Venezuela	Venz.
Swaziland	Swaz.	Vietnam	Viet.
Sweden	Swed.	Yemen	Yemen
Switzerland	Switz.	Yugoslavia	Yugo.
Syria	Syria	Yukon Territory	Yukon Ter.
		Zambia	Zambia
		Zimbabwe	Zim.

C. Subdivisions

Subdivision	Abbreviation	Subdivision	Abbreviation
amendment	amend.	graphic	gr.
appendix	app.	historical note(s)	hist. n., hist. nn.
appendices	apps.	hypothetical	hypo.
article	art.	illustration	illus.
bibliography	bibliog.	introduction	intro.
book	bk.	line(s)	I., II.
chapter	ch.	location number	I.n.
clause	cl.	note(s)	n., nn.
column	col.	number	no.
comment	cmt.	paragraph(s)	¶, ¶¶
division	div.	alternative:	para., paras.
endnote(s)	n., nn.	part	pt.
example	ex.	record	rec.
figure	fig.	reference	ref.
folio	fol.	reporter's note(s)	rprr. n., rprr. nn.
footnote(s)	n., nn.	scene	sc.

Subdivision	Abbreviation	Subdivision	Abbreviation
schedule	sched.	subpart	subpt.
section(s)	§, §§	subsection	subsec.
alternative:	sec., secs.	supplement	supp.
series	ser.	table	tbl.
subdivision	subdiv.	title	tit.
subparagraph	subpara.	volume	vol.

D. Publishing Terms

Term	Abbreviation	Term	Abbreviation
abridged, abridgement	abr.	no publisher	n. pub.
annotated	ann.	old series	o.s.
anonymous	anon.	printing	prtg.
circa	ca.	replacement	repl.
compiled, compiler,		reprint, reprinted	repr.
compilation	comp.	revision, revised	rev.
copyright	© or copy.	special	spec.
draft	dft.	temporary	temp.
edition, editor	ed.	tentative	tent.
manuscript	ms.	translator, translated,	
mimeograph	mimeo.	translation	trans.
new series	n.s.	unabridged	unabr.
no date	n.d.	volume	vol.
no place	n.p.		

E. General Abbreviations

Use these abbreviations in case names and statutory abbreviations, and in connection with other rules that require or permit abbreviations. To form the plural of a word, simply add “s” to the end unless the word listed indicates otherwise or the abbreviation would *awkwardly* end with “ss.” For example, in “Admission(s),” the “(s)” means that the listed abbreviation is the same for the singular and plural.

Also, as a new option in this edition of the *Manual*, it is permissible to use certain contractions as abbreviations (e.g., Dep’t or Gov’t). When writing a paper, if you choose to use contractions, do so consistently throughout the paper. Although most examples in the *Manual* use abbreviations (e.g., Dept. or Govt.), you may substitute a contraction—in any context (e.g., case names, court names, periodical names)—if it is listed below.

Note that occasionally it will be best to spell out a word instead of abbreviating it to avoid confusion.

Word/Term	Abbreviation	Word/Term	Abbreviation
Academy	Acad.	Advertising	Advert.
Accounting	Acctg.	Advoca(te, cy)	Advoc.
Acquisition	Acq.	Affidavit	Aff.
Administrative	Admin.	Agricultur(e, al)	Agric.
Administrative Law	A.L.J.	Air Force	A.F.
Judge		Alcoholic Beverage	Alcoh. Bev.
Administrator	Adminstr. or Adm’r	Alternative	Alt.
Administratrix	Admx. or Adm’x	Alternative Dispute Resolution	ADR
Admiralty	Admir.	Ambulance	Ambul.
Admission(s)	Admis.	Amend (ed, ment)	Amend.
Advance(d)	Adv.	Americ(a, an)	Am.

Word/Term	Abbreviation	Word/Term	Abbreviation
American Bar Association	ABA	Committee	Comm.
American Law Institute	ALI	Commonwealth	Cmmw.
Amusement	Amuse.	Communication(s)	Commun. <i>or</i> Commc'n
And	&	Company	Co.
Annotated	Ann.	Comparative	Comp.
Answer(s)	Ans.	Compensation	Compen.
Apartment	Apt.	Compilation	Comp.
App(eal, ellate)	App.	Complaint, Compliance	Compl.
Arbitrat(ion)	Arb.	Concurrent	Con.
Assistant	Asst.	Condemnation	Condemn.
Associate	Assoc.	Condominium	Condo.
Association	Assn. <i>or</i> Ass'n	Conference	Conf.
Association of Legal Writing Directors	ALWD	Congre(ss, ssional)	Cong.
Atlantic	A.	Conservation	Conserv.
Attorney	Atty. <i>or</i> Att'y	Consolidated	Consol.
Authority	Auth.	Constitution(al)	Const.
Avenue	Ave.	Construction	Constr.
Bankruptcy	Bankr.	Continental	Contl.
Bar	B.	Continuing Legal Education	CLE
Benevolent	Benv.	Convention	Conv.
Beverage	Bev.	Cooperative	Coop.
Board	Bd.	Coordinator	Coord.
Book	Bk.	Copyright	Copy.
Boulevard	Blvd.	Corpora(te, tion)	Corp.
Brief	Br.	Correction	Correct.
Broadcast(ing)	Broad.	County	Co.
Brother	Bro.	Court	Ct.
Brotherhood	Bhd.	Criminal	Crim.
Building	Bldg.	Cumulative	Cum.
Bulletin	Bull.	Customs	Cust.
Business(es)	Bus.	Decision(s)	Dec.
Casualty	Cas.	Declaration	Decl.
Cent(er, re)	Ctr.	Defendant	Def.
Central	C.	Defense	Def.
Century	Cent.	Demurrer	Demr.
Certiorari	Cert.	Department	Dept. <i>or</i> Dep't
Chancellor	Chan.	Deposition	Depo.
Chancery	Ch.	Deputy	Dep.
Chemical	Chem.	Determination	Determ.
Chief Judge, Chief Justice	C.J.	Development	Dev.
Chronicle	Chron.	Digest	Dig.
Circuit	Cir.	Director	Dir.
Civil	Civ.	Disciplin(e, ary)	Disc.
Common, Commer(c, ial)	Com.	Distribut(ive, ion)	Distrib.
Commission	Commn. <i>or</i> Comm'n	Distributing	Distribg.
Commissioner	Commr. <i>or</i> Comm'r	District	Dist.
		District Attorney	D.A.
		District Court [federal]	D.
		Division	Div.
		Docket	Dkt.

Word/Term	Abbreviation	Word/Term	Abbreviation
Doctor	Dr.	Hearing	Hrg.
Document	Doc.	Highway	Hwy.
Domestic	Dom.	Honorable	Hon.
East(ern)	E.	Hospital	Hosp.
Econom(ic, ics, ical, y)	Econ.	House	H.
Education(al)	Educ.	House of Representatives	H.R.
Electr(ic, ical, icity, onic)	Elec.	Housing	Hous.
Emergency	Emerg.	Human Resources	Hum. Res.
Eminent Domain	Em. Dom.	Immigration	Immig.
Employment	Empl.	Incorporated	Inc.
Employment Retirement Income Security Act	ERISA	Indemnity	Indem.
Encyclopedia	Ency.	Independen(t, ce)	Indep.
Engineer	Engr. or Eng'r	Industr(y, ial, ies)	Indus.
Engineering	Engg. or Eng'g	Information	Info.
Enterprise	Enter.	Injunction	Inj.
Entertainment	Ent. or Entm't	Institute	Inst.
Entrepreneur(ial, ship)	Entrep.	Institution	Instn. or Inst'n
Environment	Env. or Env't	Instruction	Instr.
Environmental	Envtl. or Env't'l	Insurance	Ins.
Equality	Equal.	Intellectual	Intell.
Equipment	Equip.	Interdisciplinary	Interdisc.
Equit(y, able)	Eq.	Interior	Int.
Esquire	Esq.	Internal Revenue Service	IRS or I.R.S.
Establishment	Estab.	International	Intl. or Int'l
Estate	Est.	Interrogatory	Interrog.
Evidence	Evid.	Intramural	Intra.
Examination	Exam.	Investment	Inv.
Examiner	Examr. or Exam'r	Island(s)	Is.
Exchange	Exch.	Joint	Jt.
Executive	Exec.	Joint Appendix	Jt. App. or J.A.
Executrix	Execx. or Ex'x	Journal	J.
Exhibit	Ex.	Judge, Judges	J., JJ.
Family	Fam.	Judge Advocate General's Corps	JAG
Federal	F. or Fed.	Judgment	Judm.
Federal Savings Bank	F.S.B.	Judicia(l, ry)	Jud.
Federation	Fedn. or Fed'n	Juris Doctor	J.D.
Fidelity	Fid.	Jurisdiction	Jxn.
Financ(e, ial)	Fin.	Jurisprudence	Jur.
Foreign	For.	Justice, Justices	J., JJ.
Fort	Ft.	Justice (other than a person)	Just.
Foundation	Found.	Juvenile	Juv.
Franchis(e, ing)	Fran.	Labor	Lab.
Gasoline	Gas.	Language	Lang.
Gazette	Gaz.	Law	L. [spell out "Laws"]
General	Gen.	Lawyer	Law.
Government	Govt. or Gov't	Legal	Leg.
Globalization	Global.	Legislat(ure, ive, ion)	Legis.
Governmental	Govtl.	Letter	Ltr.
Governor	Gov.	Liability	Liab.
Guaranty	Guar.		
Headquarters	H.Q.		

Word/Term	Abbreviation	Word/Term	Abbreviation
Librarian	Libr.	North America	NA, N.A., or N. Am.
Library	Lib.		
Limited	Ltd.	Northeast(ern)	N.E.
Limited Liability Company	LLC or L.L.C.	Northwest(ern)	N.W.
Limited Liability Limited Partnership	LLLP or L.L.L.P.	Northwestern [Univ.]	Nw.
Limited Liability Partnership	LLP or L.L.P.	Number	No.
Limited Partnership	LP or L.P.	Obligation(s)	Oblig.
Litigat(ion, or)	Litig.	Occupation(s)	Occ.
Local	Loc.	Offic(e, ial)	Off.
Machine(ry)	Mach.	Opinion	Op.
Magazine	Mag.	Order(s)	Or.
Magistrate	Mag.	Ordinance	Ordin.
Maintenance	Maint.	Organization	Org.
Management	Mgt.	Pacific	P. or Pac. [not for reporters]
Manual	Man.	Partial Summary Judgment	P.S.J.
Manufacturer	Mfr.	Partnership	Partn. or P'ship
Manufacturing	Mfg.	Patent	Pat.
Maritime	Mar.	Pension	Pen.
Market	Mkt.	Performing	Perf.
Marketing	Mktg.	Permanent	Perm.
Mechani(cs, cal)	Mech.	Perspective	Persp.
Mediat(ion, or)	Med.	Petition	Pet.
Medic(al, ine)	Med.	Petitioner	Petr.
Medical Doctor	M.D.	Pharmacy; Pharmaceutical	Pharm.
Memorandum	Memo.	Philosoph(ical, y)	Phil.
Memorial	Meml. or Mem'l	Photograph(y)	Photo.
Metropolitan	Metro.	Physician(s)	Phys.
Military	Mil.	Plaintiff	Pl.
Miscellaneous	Misc.	Planning	Plan.
Monthly	Mthly.	Pleading	Pldg.
Morning	Morn.	Politics	Pol.
Mortgage	Mortg.	Popular	Pop.
Mortgagee	Mtgee.	Practic(al, e)	Prac.
Mortgagor	Mtgor.	Practising Law Institute	P.L.I.
Motion	Mot.	Practitioner	Pract.
Mount(ain)	Mt.	Preliminary	Prelim.
Municipal	Mun.	Prepara(tion, tory)	Prep.
Mutual	Mut.	President(ial)	Pres.
National	Natl. or Nat'l	Priva(te, cy)	Priv.
National Association	N.A.	Probate	Prob.
National Trust and Savings Association	NT & SA or N.T. & S.A.	Procedure; Proceeding	P. or Proc.
Natur(e, al)	Nat.	Proclamation	Procl.
Navigation	Nav.	Procurement	Procure.
Negligence	Negl.	Product(ion)	Prod.
Negotiation	Negot.	Professor	Prof.
Newsletter	Newsltr.	Professional	Prof. or Prof'l
Newspaper	Newsp.	Professional Association	P.A. or PA
North(ern)	N.	Professional Corporation	P.C. or PC
		Professional Limited Liability Company	PLLC or P.L.L.C.

Word/Term	Abbreviation	Word/Term	Abbreviation
Property	Prop.	Senat(e, or)	Sen.
Protection	Protec.	Sentencing	Senten.
Psychiatry	Psych.	Service	Serv.
Psychology(y, ical)	Psychol.	Session(s)	Sess.
Public	Pub.	Settlement	Settle.
Publication	spell out or Publ'n	Shareholder	Spell out or S'holder
Publishing	Publg. or Publ'g	Shipping	Ship.
Quarterly	Q.	Social	Soc.
Railroad	R.R.	Sociedad Anónima,	SA or S.A.
Railway	Ry.	Société Anonyme	
Record [on appeal]	R.	Società per Azioni,	SpA or S.p.A.
Record [other]	Rec.	Sociedad por acciones	
Reference	Ref.	Society	Soc'y. or Soc'y
Registered Limited		Solicitor	Sol.
Liability Limited		South(ern)	S.
Partnership	RLLLP or R.L.L.L.P.	[other than Southern	
Registered Limited		Reporter]	
Liability Partnership	RLLP or R.L.L.P.	South America	SA, S.A., or S. Am.
Regional	Regl. or Reg'l	Southeast(ern)	S.E.
Regul(ar, ation, atory)	Reg.	Southern Reporter	So.
Rehabilitation	Rehab.	Southwest(ern)	S.W.
Relations	Rel.	Southwestern [Univ.]	Sw.
Religious	Relig.	Special	Spec.
Remed(y, ies)	Rem.	Standard	Stand.
Reorganization	Reorg.	State	St.
Report	Rpt. or Rep.	Statement	State.
Reporter	Rptr. or Rep.	Statute(s)	Stat.
Representative	Rep.	Steamship	S.S.
Reproduct(ion, ive)	Reprod.	Stipulat(e, ion)	Stip.
Request	Req.	Street	St.
Resolution(s)	Res.	Studies	Stud.
Respondent	Respt.	Subcommittee	Subcomm.
Responsibility	Resp.	Subpoena	Subp.
Restaurant	Rest.	Summary Judgment	S.J.
Retirement	Ret.	Superior	Super.
Review	Rev.	Supplement [N.Y.]	S.
Revis(ed, ion)	Rev.	Supplement(al) [other]	Supp.
Road	Rd.	Supreme [other]	Sup.
Rule(s)	R.	Supreme Court [U.S.	
Ruling	Rul.	Supreme Court]	S. Ct.
Saint	St.	Surety	Sur.
Savings	Sav.	Surroga(te, cy)	Surrog.
Schedul(e, ing)	Sched.	Sustainab(le, ility)	Sust.
School	Sch.	System(s)	Sys.
Scien(ce, ces, tific)	Sci.	Taxation	Taxn. or Tax'n
Secretary	Sec. or Sec'y	Technology	Tech.
Section	Sec.	Telecommunications	Telecomm.
[other than a		Telephone	Tel.
subdivision of a		Television	TV
source]		Temporary	Temp.
Securit(y, ies)	Sec.		
Selective	Sel.		

Word/Term	Abbreviation	Word/Term	Abbreviation
Temporary Restraining Order	T.R.O.	Uniform Laws Annotated	U.L.A.
Territorial	Terr.	United Nations	UN or U.N.
Testimony	Test.	United States	U.S.
Transcontinental	Transcon.	Universit(y, ies)	U.
Transcript	Transcr.	Urban	Urb.
Transnational	Transnatl. or Transnat'l	Utility	Util.
Transportation	Transp.	Vehicle	Veh.
Treasur(er, y)	Treas.	Versus, against [in case name]	v.
Trial	Tr.	Veteran	Vet.
Tribun(e, al)	Trib.	Vice President	V.P.
Unauthorized	Unauth.	Volunteer	Vol.
Unconsolidated	Unconsol.	Weekly	Wkly.
Unemployment	Unempl.	West(ern)	W.
Uniform	Unif.	Yearbook, Year Book	Y.B.
Uniform Commercial Code	U.C.C.		

